## Consolidated Financial Results for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2015 <under Japanese GAAP>

November 6, 2015

Note: The following report is a summary of the Japanese-language original.

| Company name:     | Japan Petroleum Exploration Co., Ltd. |  |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Listing:          | Tokyo Stock Exchange, First Section   |  |
| Securities code:  | 1662                                  |  |
| URL:              | http://www.japex.co.jp/               |  |
| President:        | Osamu Watanabe                        |  |
| Inquiries:        | Samdeck Nakamoto, General Manager, Me | edia and Investor Relations Department |
|                   | TEL: +81-3-6268-7110 (from overseas)  |  |
| Scheduled date to | o file Ouarterly Report:              | November 11, 2015                      |

Scheduled date to file Quarterly Report: Scheduled date to commence dividend payments:

December 2, 2015

Presentation of supplementary material on quarterly financial results: Yes

Holding of quarterly financial results presentation meeting (for analysts and institutional investors): Yes

- (Millions of yen with fractional amounts discarded, unless otherwise noted) 1. Consolidated financial results for the six months ended September 30, 2015
- (April 1, 2015 September 30, 2015)(1) Consolidated operating results (cumulative)

| (1) Consolidated operating results (cumulative) |                 |        |                  |        | (Percentage                      | es indica | te year-on-year cl                      | hanges.) |
|---|-----------------|--------|------------------|--------|----------------------------------|-----------|---|----------|
|   | Net sales       |        | Operating income |        | Operating income Ordinary income |           | Profit attributable to owners of parent |          |
| Six months ended                                | Millions of yen | %      | Millions of yen  | %      | Millions of yen                  | %         | Millions of yen                         | %        |
| September 30, 2015                              | 124,157         | (15.5) | 5,407            | (64.2) | 8,842                            | (64.3)    | 7,963                                   | (57.8)   |
| September 30, 2014                              | 146,850         | 22.1   | 15,110           | 30.9   | 24,736                           | 24.3      | 18,873                                  | 18.8     |

Note: Comprehensive income: Six months ended September 30, 2015: (22,665) million yen (-%) Six months ended September 30, 2014: 30,375 million yen (151,7%)

| Six months ended September 30, 2014: | 30,375 million yen | (151.7 %) |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|

|                    | Net income per share | Diluted net income per share |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| Six months ended   | Yen                  | Yen                          |
| September 30, 2015 | 139.34               | -                            |
| September 30, 2014 | 330.23               | _                            |

#### (2) Consolidated financial position

|                          | Total assets    | Net assets      | Equity ratio |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
|                          | Millions of yen | Millions of yen | %            |
| As of September 30, 2015 | 720,989         | 524,678         | 61.2         |
| As of March 31, 2015     | 736,862         | 540,647         | 62.5         |

Reference: Equity As of September 30, 2015: 441,294 million yen As of March 31, 2015: 460,398 million yen

#### 2. Cash dividends

|   |               | Annual dividends |               |                 |       |  |
|---|---------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------|--|
|   | First quarter | Second quarter   | Third quarter | Fiscal year-end | Total |  |
|   | Yen           | Yen              | Yen           | Yen             | Yen   |  |
| Fiscal year ended<br>March 31, 2015                 | _             | 25.00            | _             | 25.00           | 50.00 |  |
| Fiscal year ending<br>March 31, 2016                | -             | 25.00            |               |                 |       |  |
| Fiscal year ending<br>March 31, 2016<br>(Forecasts) |               |                  | _             | 25.00           | 50.00 |  |

Note: Revisions to the forecasts of cash dividends most recently announced: None

3. Consolidated financial forecasts for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2016 (April 1, 2015 – March 31, 2016) (Percentages indicate year-on-year changes.)

| (                                    |                      |                      |                      |   |                         |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------|
|                                      | Net sales            | Operating income     | Ordinary income      | Profit attributable to owners of parent | Net income per<br>share |
|                                      | Millions<br>of yen % | Millions<br>of yen % | Millions<br>of yen % | Millions<br>of yen %                    | Yen                     |
| Fiscal year ending<br>March 31, 2016 | 257,724 (15.5)       | 8,679 (73.0)         | 5,877 (89.3)         | 6,970 (76.4)                            | 121.95                  |

Note: Revisions to the consolidated financial forecasts most recently announced: Yes

#### \* Notes

- (1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the six months under review (changes in specified subsidiaries resulting in the change in scope of consolidation): None
- (2) Application of specific accounting for preparing quarterly consolidated financial statements: Yes Note: For details, please refer to "(2) Application of specific accounting for preparing quarterly consolidated financial statements" of "2. Matters regarding summary information (notes)" on page 4 of the attached material.
- (3) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates, and restatement
  - a. Changes in accounting policies due to revisions to accounting standards and other regulations: Yes
  - b. Changes in accounting policies due to other reasons: None
  - c. Changes in accounting estimates: None
  - d. Restatement: None
  - Note: For details, please refer to "(3) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates, and restatement" of "2. Matters regarding summary information (notes)" on page 4 of the attached material.

#### (4) Number of issued shares (common shares)

| a. | Total number of issued shares at the end of the period (including treasury shares) |                        |  |  |  |
|----|--|------------------------|--|--|--|
|    | As of September 30, 2015   | 57,154,776 shares      |  |  |  |
|    | As of March 31, 2015   | 57,154,776 shares      |  |  |  |
| b. | Number of treasury shares at the end of the period                                 |                        |  |  |  |
|    | As of September 30, 2015   | 2,139 shares           |  |  |  |
|    | As of March 31, 2015   | 2,139 shares           |  |  |  |
| c. | Average number of shares during the period (cumulative from the beginni            | ng of the fiscal year) |  |  |  |
|    | Six months ended September 30, 2015  | 57,152,637 shares      |  |  |  |
|    | Six months ended September 30, 2014  | 57,152,637 shares      |  |  |  |

#### \* Indication regarding execution of quarterly review procedures

At the time of disclosure of this quarterly financial results report, the quarterly review procedures for the quarterly consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act are in progress.

#### \* Proper use of financial forecasts and other special matters

The forward-looking statements, including the financial forecasts shown in this document are based on information currently available to the Company and on certain assumptions deemed to be reasonable. As such, they do not constitute guarantees by the Company of future performance. Actual performance and other results may differ materially from these forecasts due to various factors.

For the suppositions that form the assumptions for financial forecasts and cautions concerning the use thereof, please refer to "(3) Explanation of consolidated financial forecasts and other forward-looking statements" of "1. Qualitative information regarding settlement of accounts for the six months ended September 30, 2015" on

page 4 of the attached material to the quarterly financial results report.

#### (Method of accessing supplementary material on quarterly financial results)

JAPEX plans to hold a presentation meeting for institutional investors and analysts on November 9, 2015. JAPEX plans to post the material distributed at this presentation meeting on its website promptly after the meeting is held.

#### (Attached Material)

- 1. Qualitative information regarding settlement of accounts for the six months ended September 30, 2015
- (1) Explanation of operating results

During the six months ended September 30, 2015, net sales was at \$124,157 million, a decrease of \$22,692 million (-15.5%) year on year. Gross profit decreased by \$8,106 million (-23.5%) year on year to \$26,408 million. The main factors behind the year-on-year decreases in net sales and gross profit were falls in sales prices of domestically produced crude oil, overseas crude oil and natural gas, and a decrease in sales volume of domestically produced crude oil.

Exploration expenses increased by \$1,509 million (+46.3%) year on year to \$4,769 million. This was the result of a considerable increase in overseas expenditures. Selling, general and administrative expenses increased by \$87 million (+0.5%) year on year to \$16,231 million. As a result, operating income decreased by \$9,703 million (-64.2%) year on year to \$5,407 million.

Ordinary income amounted to \$8,842 million, a decrease of \$15,894 million (-64.3%) year on year. This was mainly because of a decrease in share of profit of entities accounted for using equity method, and the turnaround from foreign exchange gains in the same period of the previous fiscal year to foreign exchange losses.

Income before income taxes decreased by \$15,980 million (-64.6%) year on year to \$8,770 million. Profit attributable to owners of parent came to \$7,963 million, a decrease of \$10,910 million (-57.8%) year on year.

Below is a breakdown of sales.

(i) E&P

Net sales from E&P (including liquefied natural gas (LNG) and bitumen) came to ¥98,113 million, a decrease of ¥22,301 million (-18.5%) year on year. This was mainly the result of fall in sales price and a decrease in sales volume of domestically produced crude oil.

(ii) Contract Services

Net sales from contract services (involved in drilling and geological surveys) came to \$5,542 million, an increase of \$2,292 million (+70.5%) year on year.

(iii)Other Businesses

#### (2) Explanation of financial position

At the end of the second quarter, as compared to the end of the previous fiscal year, total assets decreased by \$15,873 million to \$720,989 million. The main factor behind this decrease was a decrease of \$14,771 million in total current assets partly due to a decrease in cash and deposits, and a decrease of \$21,530 million in total investments and other assets partly due to a decrease in investment securities, despite an increase of \$20,441 million in total property, plant and equipment partly due to an increase in construction in progress.

Total liabilities increased by \$95 million from the previous fiscal year-end to \$196,310 million. The main factor behind this increase was an increase of \$68,927 million in total non-current liabilities partly due to an increase in long-term loans payable, despite a decrease of \$68,831 million in total current liabilities partly due to a decrease in short-term loans payable.

Total net assets decreased by \$15,968 million from the previous fiscal year-end to \$524,678 million. The main factor behind this decrease was a decrease of \$20,203 million in valuation difference on available-for-sale securities, and a decrease of \$5,542 million in foreign currency translation adjustment, despite an increase of \$6,534 million in retained earnings.

(3) Explanation of consolidated financial forecasts and other forward-looking statements

JAPEX expects that the consolidated financial forecasts for net sales, operating income, ordinary income and profit attributable to owners of parent for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2016 will be lower compared to the previous financial forecasts announced on May 12, 2015. This is mainly due to the expectation that weaker sales prices for crude oil and natural gas overseas will cause lower revenues and the expected recognition of exchange differences on foreign currency denominated liabilities as a non-operating expense. Our revised consolidated financial forecasts are based on the revised Japan Crude Cocktail (JCC) price and foreign exchange rate assumptions of \$50 per barrel and \$120/\$, respectively, for the third quarter and beyond (October 2015 to March 2016), reflecting the recent trend of oil prices and foreign exchange rate. Please refer to the "Notice of Financial Forecast Revision" released on the same day of this report, November 6, 2015.

- 2. Matters regarding summary information (notes)
- (1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the six months under review No item to report
- (2) Application of specific accounting for preparing quarterly consolidated financial statements a. Deferral accounting of cost variance

Cost variance arising from seasonal changes in production level is deferred as current assets (other) and current liabilities (other) because such variance is expected to be almost completely eliminated by the end of the cost accounting period.

b. Calculation of taxes

For the taxes, JAPEX and some of its consolidated subsidiaries compute first by reasonably estimating the effective tax rate after applying tax effect accounting against income before income taxes for the fiscal year including the second quarter, and next by multiplying the quarterly income before income taxes by such estimated effective tax rate.

However, in cases where the calculation of taxes using such estimated effective tax rate yields a result that is not reasonable to a significant extent, the effective statutory tax rate is used. Note that income taxes - deferred is included in income taxes.

(3) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates, and restatement Changes in accounting policies

(Application of Accounting Standard for Business Combinations, etc.)

Effective from the first quarter ended June 30, 2015, the Company has applied the "Accounting Standard for Business Combinations" (ASBJ Statement No. 21, September 13, 2013), the "Accounting Standard for Consolidated Financial Statements" (ASBJ Statement No. 22, September 13, 2013), the "Accounting Standard for Business Divestitures" (ASBJ Statement No. 7, September 13, 2013), etc. As a result, the method of recording the amount of difference caused by changes in the Company's ownership interests in subsidiaries in the case of subsidiaries under ongoing control of the Company was changed to one in which it is recorded as capital surplus, and the method of recording acquisition-related costs was changed to one in which they are recognized as expenses for the fiscal year in which they are incurred. Furthermore, for business combinations carried out on or after the beginning of the first quarter ended June 30, 2015, the accounting method was changed to one in which the reviewed acquisition cost allocation resulting from the finalization of the provisional accounting treatment is reflected in the quarterly consolidated financial statements for the quarterly period to which the date of business combination belongs. In addition, the presentation method for "Net income" and other related items was changed, and the presentation of "Minority interests" was changed to "Non-controlling interests." To reflect these changes, the Company has reclassified its quarterly and full-year consolidated financial statements for the six months of the previous fiscal year and the previous fiscal year.

Application of the Accounting Standard for Business Combinations, etc. is in line with the transitional measures provided for in paragraph 58-2 (4) of the Accounting Standard for Business Combinations, paragraph 44-5 (4) of the Accounting Standard for Consolidated Financial Statements and paragraph 57-4 (4) of the Accounting Standard for Business Divestitures. The Company is applying the said standard, etc. prospectively from the beginning of the first quarter ended June 30, 2015.

As a result of this change, the effect of these changes on operating income, ordinary income and income before income taxes for the six months ended September 30, 2015 and on capital surplus at the end of the second quarter ended September 30, 2015 is immaterial.

# 3. Consolidated financial statements

(1) Consolidated quarterly balance sheet

(Millions of yen)

|  | As of March 31, 2015 | As of September 30, 2015 |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Assets                                 |                      |                          |
| Current assets                         |                      |                          |
| Cash and deposits                      | 92,956               | 75,756                   |
| Notes and accounts receivable - trade  | 25,248               | 21,806                   |
| Securities                             | 45,605               | 62,140                   |
| Merchandise and finished goods         | 4,551                | 4,605                    |
| Work in process                        | 250                  | 311                      |
| Raw materials and supplies             | 7,488                | 5,272                    |
| Other                                  | 22,430               | 13,858                   |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts        | (38)                 | (31)                     |
| Total current assets                   | 198,492              | 183,721                  |
| Non-current assets                     |                      |                          |
| Property, plant and equipment          |                      |                          |
| Construction in progress               | 132,122              | 151,318                  |
| Other, net                             | 157,595              | 158,842                  |
| Total property, plant and equipment    | 289,718              | 310,160                  |
| Intangible assets                      |                      |                          |
| Other                                  | 9,949                | 9,936                    |
| Total intangible assets                | 9,949                | 9,936                    |
| Investments and other assets           |                      |                          |
| Investment securities                  | 187,926              | 160,224                  |
| Other                                  | 54,140               | 60,189                   |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts        | (47)                 | (54)                     |
| Allowance for overseas investment loss | (3,317)              | (3,187)                  |
| Total investments and other assets     | 238,701              | 217,171                  |
| Total non-current assets               | 538,369              | 537,268                  |
| Total assets                           | 736,862              | 720,989                  |

(Millions of yen)

|   | As of March 31, 2015 | As of September 30, 2015 |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Liabilities   |                      |                          |
| Current liabilities                                   |                      |                          |
| Notes and accounts payable - trade                    | 6,728                | 8,398                    |
| Short-term loans payable                              | 50,809               | _                        |
| Provision   | 311                  | 189                      |
| Other   | 55,019               | 35,448                   |
| Total current liabilities                             | 112,868              | 44,036                   |
| Non-current liabilities                               |                      |                          |
| Long-term loans payable                               | 20,726               | 98,363                   |
| Deferred tax liabilities                              | 36,657               | 28,764                   |
| Provision   | 1,005                | 214                      |
| Net defined benefit liability                         | 3,534                | 3,451                    |
| Asset retirement obligations                          | 17,475               | 17,233                   |
| Other   | 3,946                | 4,245                    |
| Total non-current liabilities                         | 83,346               | 152,273                  |
| Total liabilities                                     | 196,214              | 196,310                  |
| -<br>Net assets                                       |                      |                          |
| Shareholders' equity                                  |                      |                          |
| Capital stock   | 14,288               | 14,288                   |
| Capital surplus                                       | _                    | 157                      |
| Retained earnings                                     | 346,441              | 352,976                  |
| Treasury shares                                       | (10)                 | (10)                     |
| Total shareholders' equity                            | 360,719              | 367,411                  |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income                |                      |                          |
| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities | 86,174               | 65,970                   |
| Deferred gains or losses on hedges                    | 3                    | (52)                     |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment               | 12,980               | 7,437                    |
| Remeasurements of defined benefit plans               | 521                  | 528                      |
| Total accumulated other comprehensive income          | 99,678               | 73,883                   |
| Non-controlling interests                             | 80,249               | 83,384                   |
| Total net assets                                      | 540,647              | 524,678                  |
| –<br>Total liabilities and net assets                 | 736,862              | 720,989                  |

# (2) Consolidated quarterly statement of income and Consolidated quarterly statement of comprehensive income Consolidated quarterly statement of income

|   | Six months ended<br>September 30, 2014<br>(April 1, 2014 –<br>September 30, 2014) | (Millions of y<br>Six months ended<br>September 30, 2015<br>(April 1, 2015 –<br>September 30, 2015) |
|---|---|---|
| Net sales   | 146,850   | 124,157   |
| Cost of sales   | 112,334   | 97,748  |
| Gross profit  | 34,515  | 26,408  |
| Exploration expenses  | 51,515  | 20,400  |
| Exploration expenses  | 3,387   | 4,791   |
| Exploration subsidies   | (126)   | (21)  |
| Total exploration expenses                                    | 3,260   | 4,769   |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses                  | 16,143  | 16,231  |
| Operating income  | 15,110  | 5,407   |
| Non-operating income  | 10,110  | 0,107   |
| Interest income   | 1,154   | 800   |
| Dividend income   | 1,104   | 1,046   |
| Share of profit of entities accounted for using equity method | 7,187   | 2,350   |
| Other   | 1,204   | 424   |
| Total non-operating income                                    | 10,651  | 4,622   |
| Non-operating expenses  |   |   |
| Interest expenses   | 318   | 392   |
| Foreign exchange losses                                       | _   | 593   |
| Provision for allowance for losses on overseas investments    | 558   | -   |
| Other   | 148   | 201   |
| Total non-operating expenses                                  | 1,026   | 1,187   |
| Ordinary income   | 24,736  | 8,842   |
| Extraordinary income  |   |   |
| Gain on sales of non-current assets                           | _   | 0   |
| Subsidy income  | 42  | -   |
| Other   | 0   |   |
| Total extraordinary income                                    | 42  | 0   |
| Extraordinary losses  |   |   |
| Loss on retirement of non-current assets                      | 28  | 71  |
| Other   |   | 1   |
| Total extraordinary losses                                    | 28  | 72  |
| Income before income taxes                                    | 24,750  | 8,770   |
| Income taxes  | 4,781   | 3,660   |
| Profit  | 19,968  | 5,109   |
| Profit (loss) attributable to non-controlling interests       | 1,095   | (2,853)   |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent                       | 18,873  | 7,963   |

# Consolidated quarterly statement of comprehensive income

|   | Six months ended<br>September 30, 2014<br>(April 1, 2014 –<br>September 30, 2014) | (Millions of yen)<br>Six months ended<br>September 30, 2015<br>(April 1, 2015 –<br>September 30, 2015) |
|---|---|--|
| Profit  | 19,968  | 5,109  |
| Other comprehensive income  |   |  |
| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities                             | 15,483  | (20,205)   |
| Deferred gains or losses on hedges  | 6   | (55)   |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment   | (5,084)   | (7,512)  |
| Remeasurements of defined benefit plans, net of tax                               | 37  | 6  |
| Share of other comprehensive income of entities accounted for using equity method | (35)  | (9)  |
| Total other comprehensive income  | 10,406  | (27,775)   |
| Comprehensive income  | 30,375  | (22,665)   |
| Comprehensive income attributable to  |   |  |
| Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent                             | 30,805  | (17,480)   |
| Comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests                    | (430)   | (5,185)  |

(3) Notes to consolidated financial statements (Notes on premise of going concern) No item to report

> (Notes on significant changes in the amount of shareholders' equity) No item to report

### 4. Supplemental information

#### Status of production and sales

#### 1. Production

|     |   | Six months ended<br>September 30, 2014<br>(April 1, 2014 –<br>September 30, 2014) | Six months ended<br>September 30, 2015<br>(April 1, 2015 –<br>September 30, 2015) | (Reference)<br>Fiscal year ended<br>March 31, 2015<br>(April 1, 2014 – March 31, 2015) |  |
|-----|---|---|---|--|--|
| E&P | Crude oil (kl)                            | 959,072   | 882,059   | 1,990,143  |  |
|     |   | (759,035)   | (704,192)   | (1,601,853)  |  |
|     | Natural gas<br>(thousand m <sup>3</sup> ) | 627,616   | 684,307   | 1,302,003  |  |
|     |   | (194,138)   | (280,533)   | (436,841)  |  |
|     | LNG (t)                                   | 894   | 250   | 1,000  |  |
|     | Bitumen (kl)                              | 152,305   | 142,664   | 332,757  |  |
|     |   | (152,305)   | (142,664)   | (332,757)  |  |

Notes: 1. The figures in parentheses represent overseas production and are included in the total.

2. Part of the natural gas production volume is used as a feedstock for LNG.

3. Bitumen is a type of extra-heavy oil extracted from oil sands.

#### 2. Sales

|                     |   | Six months ended<br>September 30, 2014<br>(April 1, 2014 –<br>September 30, 2014) |                             | Six months ended<br>September 30, 2015<br>(April 1, 2015 –<br>September 30, 2015) |                             | (Reference)<br>Fiscal year ended<br>March 31, 2015<br>(April 1, 2014 – March 31, 2015) |                             |
|---------------------|---|---|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
|                     |   | Volume  | Amount<br>(Millions of yen) | Volume  | Amount<br>(Millions of yen) | Volume   | Amount<br>(Millions of yen) |
| E&P                 | Crude oil (kl)                            | 954,605   | 68,118                      | 1,336,750   | 54,220                      | 2,064,266  | 121,240                     |
|                     | Natural gas<br>(thousand m <sup>3</sup> ) | 775,207   | 37,458                      | 820,504   | 33,031                      | 1,710,779  | 83,974                      |
|                     | LNG (t)                                   | 88,749  | 9,455                       | 81,898  | 7,934                       | 274,044  | 28,311                      |
|                     | Bitumen (kl)                              | 152,709   | 5,382                       | 143,288   | 2,927                       | 332,342  | 12,105                      |
|                     | Subtotal                                  |   | 120,415                     |   | 98,113                      |  | 245,631                     |
| Contract services   |   |   | 3,250                       |   | 5,542                       |  | 10,487                      |
| Other<br>businesses | Oil products<br>/merchandise              |   | 19,550                      |   | 16,140                      |  | 41,040                      |
|                     | Others                                    |   | 3,633                       |   | 4,360                       |  | 7,751                       |
| Subtotal            |   |   | 23,184                      |   | 20,500                      |  | 48,792                      |
| Total               |   |   | 146,850                     |   | 124,157                     |  | 304,911                     |

Notes: 1. "Oil products/merchandise" includes liquefied petroleum gas (LPG), fuel oil, gas oil and kerosene, and "Others" includes the transportation of natural gas and oil products as well as other subcontracted tasks.

2. Monetary amounts in the table do not include consumption taxes.